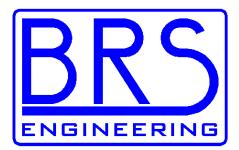
## Reliance, Wyoming Mine Subsidence Mitigation Project



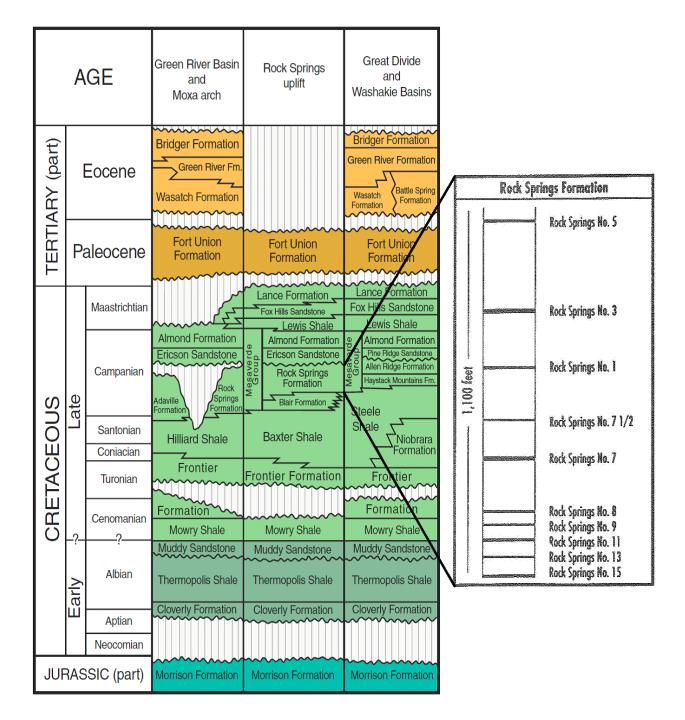






### **Reliance Project Timeline**

- •1868 Rock Springs No. 1 Mine opens to supply the Union Pacific rail road.
- •1910 Reliance No. 1 Mine opens.
- •1911 Town is established with 75 houses reported.
- •1926 Mine fire begins in No. 1 mine causing temporary closure. No. 7.5 mine opens.
- •1933 No. 1 Mine closed.
- •1936 No. 7 Mine opens. Reliance tipple built.
- •1954 All underground mines are closed.
- •1980 Wyoming Abandoned Mine Land Program begins 1980
- •1980 through 1990's Initial closure of largest and most accessible portals begins.
- •2000 Wyoming AML performs initial statewide abandoned mine inventory.
- •2002 AML Project 17H begins to address surficial mine features.
- •2003 through 2005 Detailed statewide mine inventory completed
- •2005 Sweetwater County Report of Investigation submitted
- •2007 First 17H closure project initiated
- •2015 AML Project 17.6B begins addressing mine subsidence in developed areas
- •2015 Investigation drilling and grouting of east Reliance Road
- •2016 Grouting of East Reliance residences is initiated (2 Projects)
- •2017 Grouting of East Reliance residences 4th Phase
- $\bullet 2018 5^{th}$  Phase of Construction NTP June 4



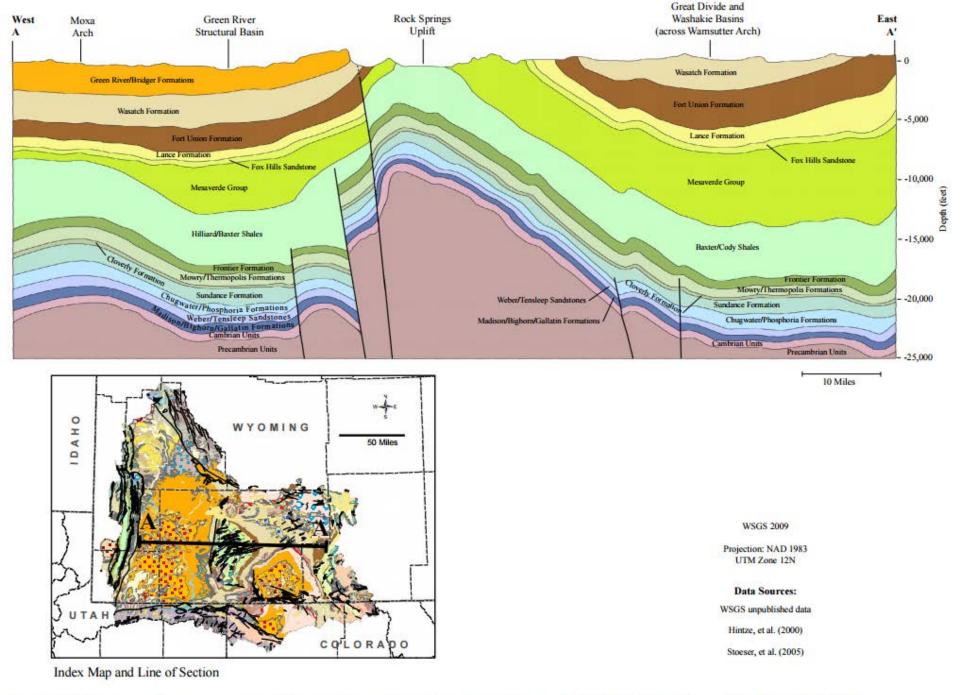
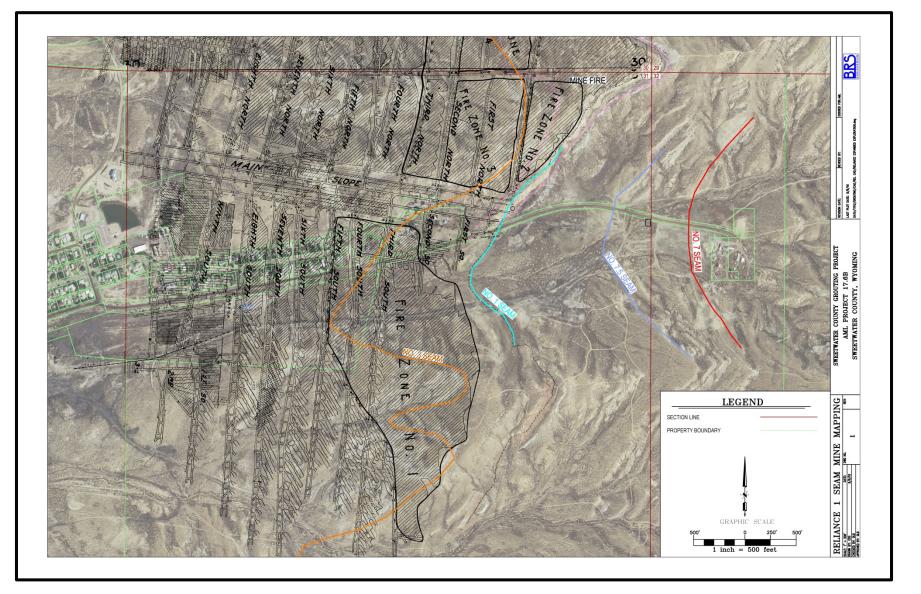


Figure 2-5. West-east geologic cross section, Wyoming Greater Green River Basin. Cross section by Fred McLaughlin and Yuri Ganshin, WSGS.

#### Reliance No. 1 Seam Mine Map



## Ongoing Subsidence Projects Reliance No. 1 Mine 2015

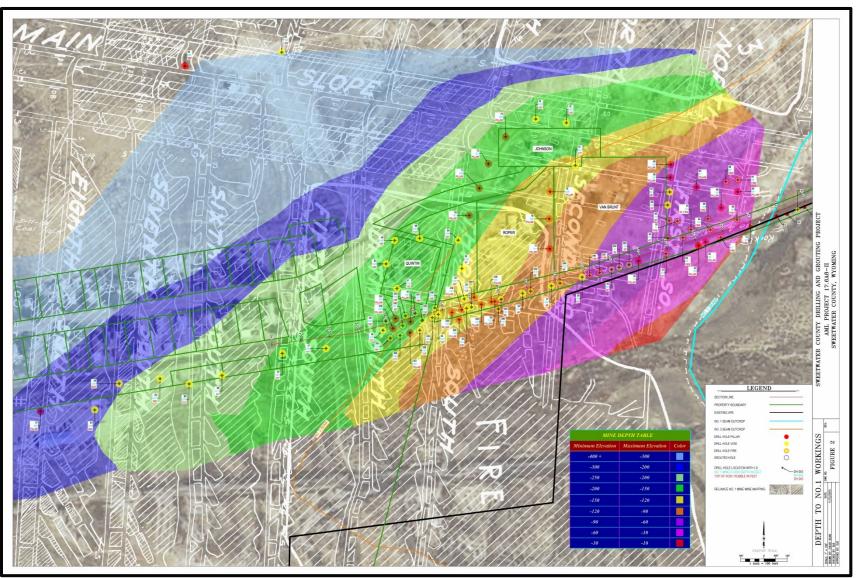


## Ongoing Subsidence Projects Reliance No. 1 Mine 2015

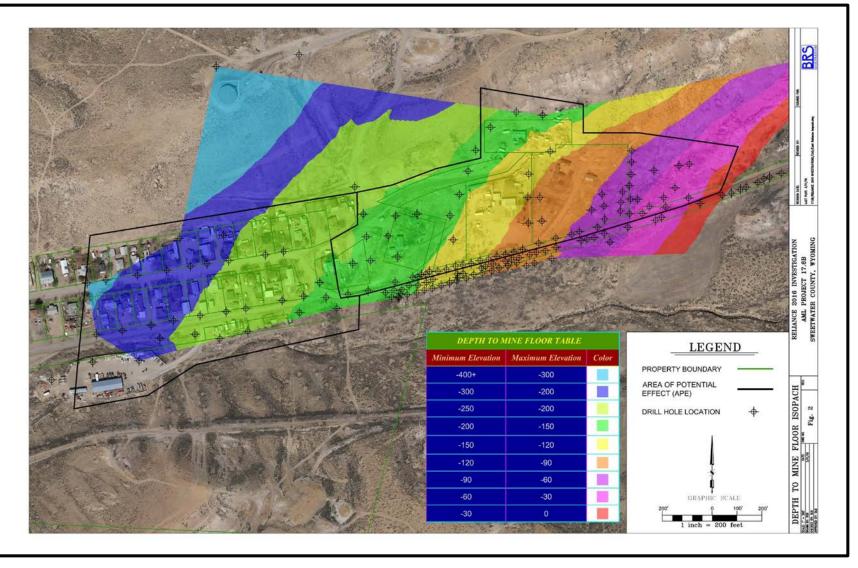




#### Reliance Proposed Drilling and Estimated Depth to No. 1 Coal Seam



#### Actual Depth to Mine Floor Isopach Map



#### **Reliance County Road Grouting**



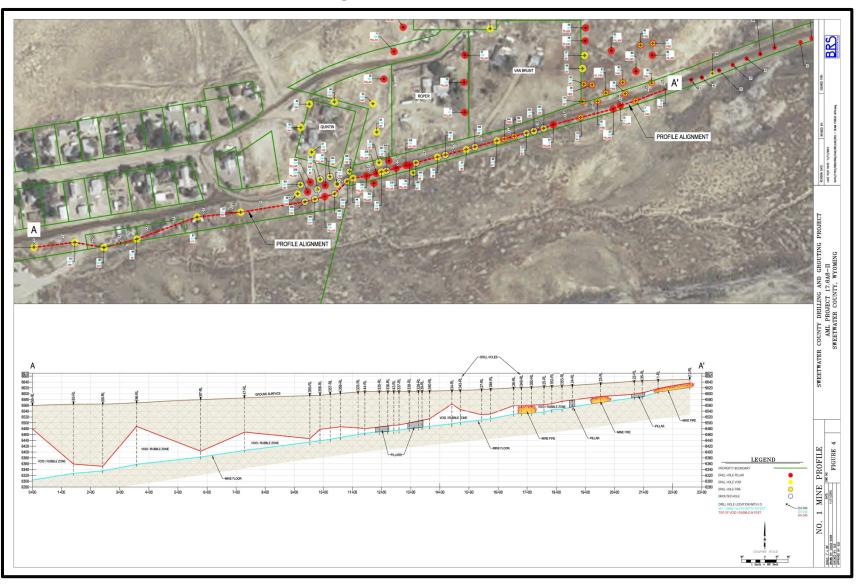
### Fire Venting Through Drill Hole

#### **Reliance County Road Grouting**

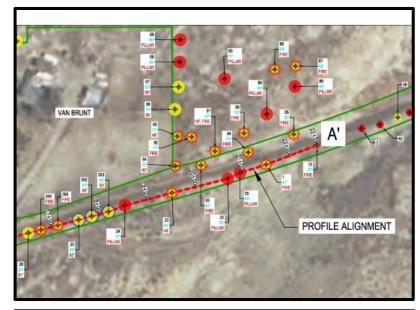


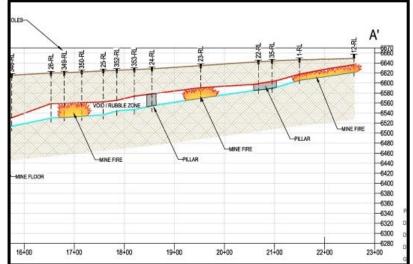
Elevated H2S Gas Requiring Use of Self Contained Breathing Apparatus / Compressed Air Breathing Apparatus (SCBA/CABA)

#### **Reliance Drilling Results Cross Section**



#### **Reliance Drilling Results Cross Section**





### Drilling Results – Void Limited Support



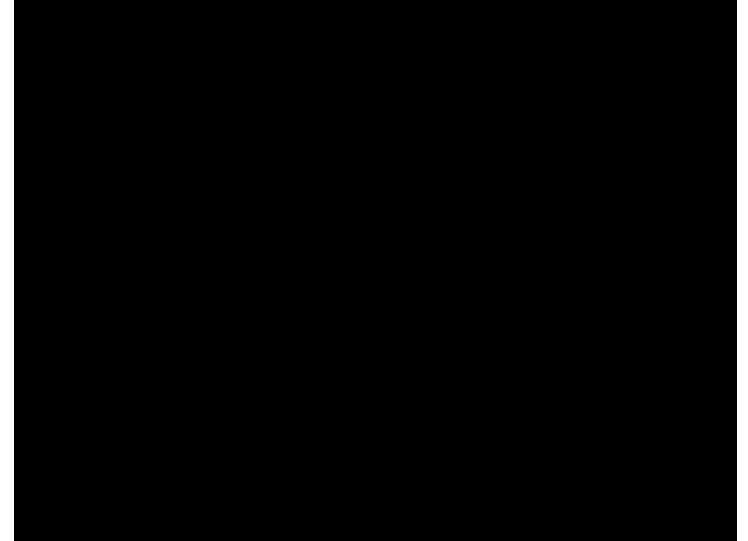
### Drilling Results – Rubble Zone



## REMEDIATION

- Goals Mitigate Mine Subsidence and Control or Extinguish Mine Fire
- Method Void Fill Pressure Grouting
- Approach
  - Begin Grouting Down Dip from Mine Fire
  - Push Grout into the Fire Zone
  - Create "Fire Line" along Strike
  - Gradually Continue Up Dip to Outcrop

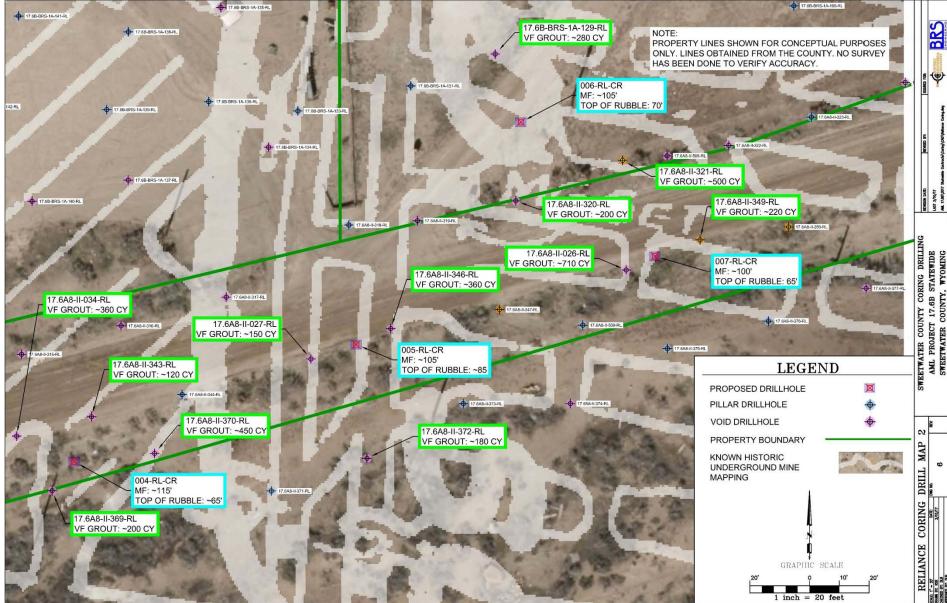
## **Pressure Grouting**



## RESULT

- Area Stabilized
- Mine Fire Extinguished
- No Safety Incidents
  - No Flash-Back
  - Eliminated Gasses
- Verification Drilling and Coring Completed
  - Grouting Placement and Strength Verified
  - No Fire or Mine Gasses

# RELIANCE CORING 004 - 007

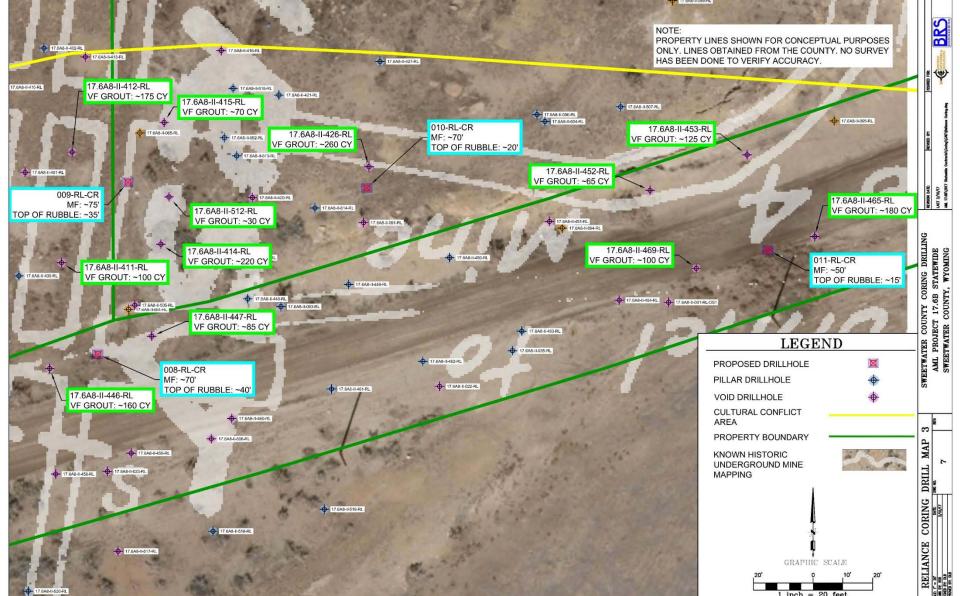


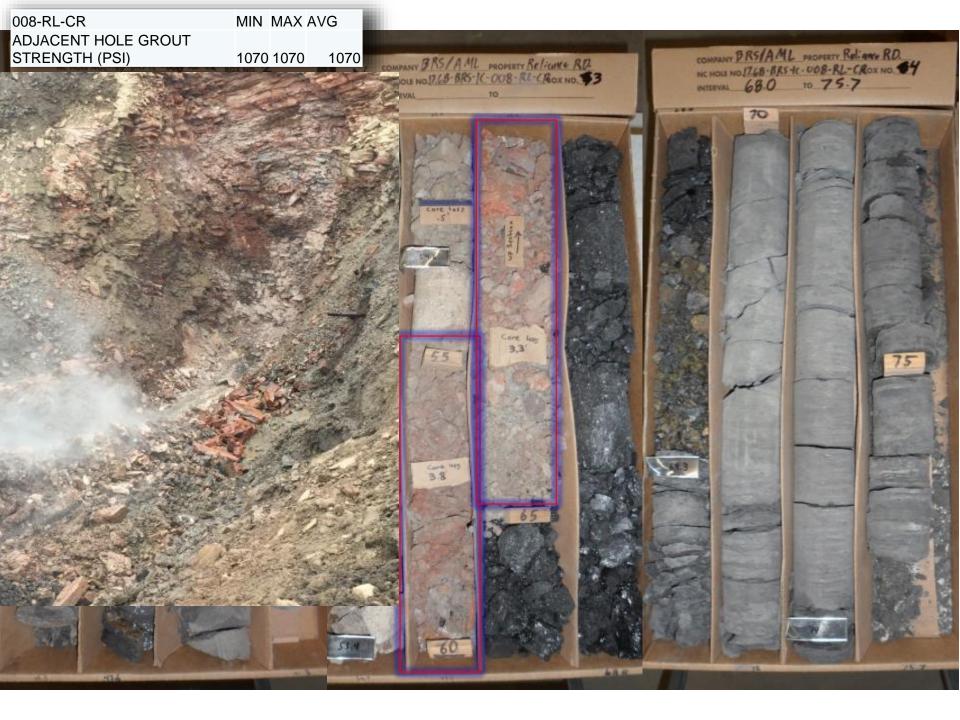






# **RELIANCE CORING 008 - 011**











#### **Reliance West Main Grouting**



#### **Grout Pumping Near Homes**